1301 Exam 2 review

Chapter Five: The American Revolution (Part 1)

Situation after the French and Indian War

Grenville and his programs

New Taxes

Problems with new taxes

Some of the philosophies colonists echoed

What regions were affected the most?

Increased tensions

Townshend Duties

Reactions by colonists and the British

Sam Adams

Sons of Liberty

Boston Massacre

Tea Act

Boston Tea Party

Coercive (Intolerable) Acts

First Continental Congress

King George and his reaction to New England

Patrick Henry

Lexington and Concord

Second Continental Congress

Bunker Hill

Thomas Paine and Common Sense

Declaration of Independence

Motives for War: Collective and Individual

Chapter 5: The American Revolution (Part 2)

\*What were the similarities between the Revolution and the Civil War?

Significance of July 2, 1776

British Military

American Military

George Washington

Battle of Long Island

Battle of Trenton

Results of 1776: Missed opportunities for the British. Development of Washington’s strategy

Divisions among the people: Loyalists/Patriots

Characteristics of the American militias/Continental Army

Problems the Continental Army faced

The Continental Army and small pox

The war in 1777

Saratoga and its importance

French involvement

Treaty of Alliance 1778

Washington at Valley Forge

Marquis de Lafayette

Friedrich Wilhelm von Steuben

The Southern Campaign (What reasons did the British head south?)

Banastre Tarleton

Francis Marion

Yorktown

Peace negotiations

Peace of Paris 1783 (What were its terms? What new land was acquired?)

Effects of the war on the people

Articles of Confederation

Chapter 7/8

Authority of the Government by the Articles of Confederation

Successes of the Articles of Confederation

Northwest Territory

Northwest Ordinance

Weakness of the Articles: Debt, Farmers

Shay’s Rebellion

Call for a Constitution

Alexander Hamilton

Constitutional Convention

Founding Fathers

Virginia/New Jersey Plans

The Great Compromise

Separation of Powers

Three Branches of Government: Judicial, Legislative, Executive

Amendments

Federalist/Antifederalist

Arguments supporting ratification of the Constitution/Arguments against ratification

The Constitution

First President/Vice President

President’s Cabinet: Departments of State, War, Treasury. Jefferson, Knox, Hamilton

Bill of Rights

Hamilton’s vision and financial plan (three things)

Competition with Jefferson

What were the two major parties that emerged and what did each support?

Impact of the French Revolution

Whiskey Rebellion

Washington’s farewell address and warning.

Election of 1796

Trouble with France under Adams: XYZ Affair, Alien and Sedition Acts

Election of 1800