Exam Review for History 1302 Exam One: Chapters 15-16

Chapter 15: New South

End of Reconstruction achievements/failures

“New South” (need for economic development/southern resources and new industries, problems)

Henry Grady and his theory

Southern Agriculture: Crop lien system, sharecropping, Tenant farming

Economic growth of the South(cotton, textiles, tobacco, coal, lumber, etc)

Bourbons/Redeemers(characteristics, economic policies, social policies, positives/negatives)

Black Resentment

Jim Crow laws (impact)

Plessy vs. Ferguson

Violence against Blacks

Black response

Booker T. Washington

W.E.B. DuBois

Chapter 16: The New West

Views of West before and after Civil War

Migration Westward(Native-born Americans,, Immigrants, Exodusters)

Pap Singleton

Buffalo Soldiers

Displacement of the Indians(through diplomacy, violence, cultural destruction)

Little Big Horn

Demise of the Buffalo

Mining in the West(types, locations and important finds)

Development of new states

Rise of the cattle industry(open range, long cattle drives and the creation of cow towns)

Feature of cowboys

Effects of new technological innovations

Frontier Farming(difficulties, innovations)

Frederick Jackson Turner and his thesis

Chapter 16: The Gilded Age

The emergence of big business(factors leading to the rise of big business)

Causes of growth

Second Industrial Revolution(transportation, electricity, science)

Rail Roads(importance, growth, labor, financing)

Transcontinental rail road(Union/Central Pacific)

Cornelius Vanderbilt

Jay Gould

New Products/Technologies/Inventors

Andrew Carnegie

John D. Rockefeller

J.P. Morgan

Vertical/Horizontal integration

Monopolies/Trusts

Sears and Roebuck

The Term “Gilded Age”(where does it come from and what does it mean)

Distribution of wealth and income

Chapter 16: Urban America

Immigration (changes in immigration, push/pull factors)

Immigrant life (travel, ethnic neighborhoods)

New immigrant groups

Immigrant associations/Newspapers

Nativist response to immigration

Chinese Exclusion Act

Urbanization (in the West, South, Midwest, North East)

Politics (political machines, services, graft, corruption)

Vertical/Horizontal Growth

The pull of cities

Tenements

Major Cities and characteristics

Pop culture in America (vaudeville, saloon)

Differences between Ethnic/Working class and upper class recreation

Spectator Sports (football, basketball, baseball)

Anything from the Presidents video