Exam Review for History 1301 Exam One: Chapters 1-4

**Chapter One:**

Origins of Western Civilizations

Three eras of pre-Columbian Indian cultures

Mayan, Aztec and Inca cultures in Central America

Viking Exploration

The Dark Ages (How did it come about)

The Crusades

The Renaissance

Reasons for exploration

Gutenberg Press

Different types of biological exchanges between Europeans and Natives

The Columbian Exchange

Effect of Horses on Indian population

Protestant Reformation

Martin Luther

Effects of Reformation in England

King Henry VIII

**Chapter Two:**

England’s unique development (location, language)

English Government (Local self rule, Parliament, Monarchy)

Factors leading to colonization

Types of Colonies (4)

General features of English settlement

Jamestown (who was it named after, who were important figures in establishing the colony and ensuring its survival, what struggles did colonists have)

Maryland (who started Maryland as a colony and why?)

Colonial New England (what was different about the New England colonies from the southern and middle colonies)

Plymouth

Pilgrims

Mass. Bay Colony and John Winthrop

Puritans

Rhode Island

Connecticut

Society and Economy in New England colonies (Massachusetts, Maine, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Connecticut)

Shipping, Shipbuilding and trade

Problems of religion

Witch Trials

**Chapter Three**

Middle Colonies (New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania) Their origins? Differences from other colonies?

Carolinas

Georgia

Demography of English settlers

Four mass movements

What were the four regions of the colonies?

(Remember the map we looked at and remember who settled where and why)

Reasons for population growth (Natural, Push/Pull factors)

Society and Economy in the Southern colonies (climate, crops, classes, labor)

Slavery in the colonies (origins, numbers, diversity, changes in culture once in America, effects of color)

Aspects of triangular trade

Importance of religion

Society and Economy in the Middle Colonies (New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania)

Cultural and Ethnic elements and differences

Urban Areas (major ports, class structure, problems, transportation, communication)

Importance of taverns, postal service, newspapers

The Backcountry

**Chapter Four:**

Unique aspects of English rule over the colonies

Administration and Governments

Role of the governor

Role of the assemblies

Navigation Acts, enumerated goods, response

English Civil War

James II

Glorious Revolution

William and Mary

Period of salutary neglect

Enlightenment: John Locke and his theories on government

Benjamin Franklin

Spanish and French empires: Problems of the Spanish empire/French empire

French Exploration in Louisiana territory: Settlement of Louisiana by Acadians

Wars between the French and English Empires

French and Indian War

Result of the war(Peace of Paris, distribution of land)

**Also, remember that any video we watched is fair game for test questions.**